DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: $1 / 2$ Level; Reopening) Natural and standard overcalls (up to 17 HCP ) and responses Responses: new suit F1 (even 2 over 1) Aft 1 M overcall: Jump-cue $=$ mixed raise $/ 2 \mathrm{NT}=$ strong supp

Reopening: same principles and ranges as overcalls (suit)
Double=takeout // 1NT=9-13HCP (possibly 15HCP over (1 $\mathbf{A})$ )
1NT OVERCALL ( $2^{\text {nd } / 4} 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening)
$2^{\mathrm{ND}}: 15-18 \mathrm{HCP}$ (same style of responses as 1 NT opening) $4^{\mathrm{TH}}: 10-14(15) \mathrm{HCP}$ (same style of responses as 1 NT opening)

JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
Weak (except 2-suiter cases - see below)
Unusual 2NT: 2 lowest suits
Reopening: 2/3X: 11-14HCP and long suit / 2NT: 17-19HCP DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)
(1m)-2 = Majors $55 /(1 *)-2 *=$ Majors $54 /(1 *)-3 *=+\star$ (1M)-2M $=\mathrm{OM}+\boldsymbol{*} /(1 \mathrm{M})-3 \boldsymbol{*}=\mathrm{OM}+$
Other jumps cue-bids: asking for stopper
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)
Double $=$ Values (at least same range as opener)
Overcalls: $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ Both Majors $/ / 2 \star=6^{+}$cards in one Major
$2 \mathrm{M}=5$ cards M and $4+$ cards $\mathrm{m} / / 3 \mathrm{X}=$ natural
Same style if reopening
VS. PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
Double $=$ takeout $/ /$ Over ( $2 / 3 \mathrm{X}$ ) or similar: Cues and $4 \mathrm{~m}=2$-suiters (3m)-4om $=\mathrm{om}+1 \mathrm{Maj} / /(3 \mathrm{~m})-4 \mathrm{~m}=$ Both Majors Aft (3m)-3NT-(P) or similar: $4 \star$ ask for M / $4 \star / \mathbf{v}=$ TRF
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. $1 *$ or $2 *$
Vs Strong $\boldsymbol{*}$ : Natural style (overcalls and pre-empts) Double $=$ Majors $/ 1$ NT $=$ minors
Other cases: natural style
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE
aft 1m-(X):XX $8^{+}$HCP /TRF up to $2 \boldsymbol{\sim} / / 2 \wedge$ NAT + supp $m / 2 N T$ supp $m$ aft 1M-(X): XX $8^{+} \mathrm{HCP} / \mathrm{TRF}$ up to 2M-1/1OM nat $/ 2 \mathrm{M}$ weak supp 2 NT and 3 m Bergen raises (various types of supp)

| LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |
|  | Lead | In Partner's Suit |
| Suit | $1-3-5^{\text {th }}$ | $1-3-5^{\text {th }}$ |
| NT | $1-3-5^{\text {th }}(\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{o}$ sacrifice $)$ | $1-3-5^{\text {th }}$ |
| Subseq | Same + attitude | Same + attitude |
| On |  |  |

Other: Ace/Q asks for signal / K asks for count (or unblock vs NT) Switch: 0-2 (none or 2 above) with sequences (cont or discont) down to the 9 LEADS

| LEADS | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Lead | AK(x..) | AK(x..) |
| King | KQ(x..) | KQJ(x..), KQ10(x..), AKJ(x.) |
| Queen | QJ(x..) | QJ10(x..), QJ9(x..) |
| Jack | J10(x..) | J10(x..) |
| 10 | $109(x .),. 10 x$ | $109(x .),. 10 x$ |
| 9 | $98(x .),. 9 x$ | $98(x .),. 9 x$ |
| Hi-X | Even | Even |
| Lo-X | Odd | Odd |

SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY

| SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | Discarding |
| 1 | High=D / Low= E | Count | High=D / Low= E |
| Suit 2 | Count | Suit Preference | Count |
| 3 | Suit Preference |  | Suit Preference |
| 1 | High=D / Low= E | Count | High=D / Low= E |
| NT 2 | Count or Unblock | Suit Preference | Count |
| 3 | Suit Preference |  | Suit Preference |

Signals (including Trumps):
Leads confirmation in NT with low cards (both sides)

## DOUBLES

TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)
Standard style

## SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS

Double of a Splinter bid: asks for lead in the lowest (logical) suit
Cases of Transfer Doubles in case of overcalls
Informative Double and Redouble after 1X-(P)-1Y-(1Z/X)
Redouble Rosenkrantz (with GH in partner's suit aft Double of his Overcall)

## CATEGORY: Green

## NCBO: BEL1824 - BEL6890

PLAYERS: RENARD Claude - CALAS Damien EVENT: Senior

## SYSTEM SUMMARY

## GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

$1 \&: 2^{+}$cards 11-23HCP / longer $\uparrow$ poss if 11-14HCP balanced xx45 $16^{+}$HCP possible
$1 \star: 4+$ cards $11-23 \mathrm{HCP}$ unbalanced
or 18-19HCP balanced with $4^{+} \bullet / \mathrm{xx}(54)$ 11-14HCP possible
1M: 5 cards Major // 1NT: $14^{+}-17 \mathrm{HCP}$ balanced
$2 \%$ : semi strong hands - any shape // $2 \star$ : Game forcing - any shape $2 \mathrm{M}=6^{+}$cards $/ 4-10 \mathrm{HCP}$ ( $6^{+}$cards $11-14 \mathrm{H}$ when reopening)
2NT: 20-21HCP ( 5 cards in a Major possible)
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Lots of Transfer (or artificial) bids in case of overcall Mainly after 1X - (X/1Y/1NT/2Y jump) and 1NT - (2X)

3NT: one solid minor ( $7^{+}$cards)
$2 \mathrm{M}, 3 \mathrm{X}$ or 4 X : pre-emptive bids (can be aggressive even in $1^{\text {st }}$ position, namely NV vs V)

$\square$
$\square$

|  |
| :--- |
|  |

## SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

General fast arrival principle in most sequences

## IMPORTANT NOTES

PSYCHICS: Rare

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ט } \\ & \frac{1}{7} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 会品 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \＆PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 1＊ |  | 2 | 4 | 11－23HCP／ $2^{+}$cards | Natural／1 $\boldsymbol{\bullet}-1 \bullet / \mathbf{\bullet}-1 \mathrm{NT}$ can hide Major（s）$/ 3 \boldsymbol{*}=1 \mathrm{lim}$ | Natural／／ $3^{\text {rd }}$ and $4^{\text {th }}$ suit F1 | Often TRF aft Ovcall， X and 2M |
|  |  |  |  | See description on front page |  | 1X－1Y－1NT－2＊／＊$=$ Relays F1／GF | 2NT aft（X）＝pos supp |
| $1 *$ |  | 4 | 4 | 11－23HCP／ $4^{+}$cards | Natural／3 $=\lim / 1 \bullet-2 *=$ nat GF | $1 \bullet-1 \mathbf{v}-1 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{xx} 54$ minimum | Often TRF aft Ovcall， X and 2M |
|  |  |  |  | See description on front page | $3 \bullet+2 \vee / \wedge=6 \mathrm{c}$ invit $/ / / 3 \boldsymbol{\sim} / \uparrow=$ preempt | $1-1 \wedge-1 \mathrm{NT}=$ unbal 11－17H（always 4 c in $\mathbf{\vee}$ ） | 2NT aft（X）＝pos supp |
| 1V |  | 5 | 4＊ | 11－23HCP／ $5^{+}$cards | 2／1：GF／1NT F1／4ヶ／$/$＝Nat＋support | Natural／ $4^{\text {th }}$ suit F1，poss relay aft 2 NT | Aft P：2＊，2 $\downarrow$ ，2NT＝supp in M |
|  |  |  |  |  | Bergen raises（ $\langle>3 \boldsymbol{m}>3 \mathrm{M}$ ）／／2NT：GF supp（ $4+\mathrm{c}$ ） | 1－－ $\boldsymbol{\sim}$－1NT－2＊／＊$=$ Relays F1／GF | Aft X Trf till $2 \mathrm{M}-1 / 2 \mathrm{NT}+3 * / \leftrightarrow$ id |
| 1 n |  | 5 | $4 *$ | 11－23HCP／ $5^{+}$cards | $1 \mathbf{v}-3 \boldsymbol{N}+1 \boldsymbol{n}-3 \mathrm{SA}=$ unknown spl／Oth jumps $=$ nat invit | 1M－1NT－2 $\quad=2^{+}$cds／1M－1NT－2 $\quad=4^{+}$cds | 2NT aft overcall＝positive support |
| INT |  |  | 4 | $14^{+}$－17HCP balanced | $2 \star$ ：Stayman（can be weak）$/ 2 \star / \downarrow$ TRF $/ 2 \mathrm{NT}$ Trf $\boldsymbol{\star}$ <br> $2 \boldsymbol{A}$ ：either lim NT or 6 c minor w 2 top cards <br> 3＊：either TRF or specific Stayman | 1NT－2＊－2－2 $\boldsymbol{\wedge}=5 \times x \times$ invit <br> 1NT－2－ $2 \boldsymbol{-}-2 \boldsymbol{x} 5 x$ invit <br> 1NT－2＊－2－3M $=(54) x x$（ 5 cards OM） | Trf if suit overcall（Rubensohl） If X of Stayman： $\mathrm{P}=$ no stopper If X of Trf： $\mathrm{XX}=$ supp w／o stopper |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Aft 1NT－2•／レ－2レ／A：2NT＝F1／／3 $\mathbf{~ / ~} / \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ slam invit |  |
| 2． | X | 0 | $4 \wedge$ | Semi forcing／any shape | 2 ：relay／／Others：Natural | Natural | If ovcall： $\mathrm{X}=$ stopper |
|  |  |  |  | 22－23HCP if balanced |  | Aft 2＊－2－ 2 NT same as aft 2NT opening | If X ： $\mathrm{XX}=$＝stopper |
| 2 | X | 0 | $4 \wedge$ | Game forcing／any shape |  | Natural | If ovcall： $\mathrm{X}=$ stopper |
|  |  |  |  | $24^{+} \mathrm{HCP}$ if balanced | 2v：relay／／Others：Natural | Aft $2 \downarrow-2 \vee-2 \mathrm{NT}$ same as aft 2NT opening | If X ： $\mathrm{XX}=$＝stopper |
| 2 |  | （5）6 |  | Weak 4－10HCP | 2NT：F1 relay／／Others：Natural F1 | Aft 2－2NT：3X＝Values in X Max／4X＝SPL | New suit aft（X）＝NAT NF |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 \boldsymbol{/ 4 v}$ ：to play | Others：natural |  |
| 2＾ |  | （5）6 |  | Weak 4－10HCP | 2NT：F1 relay／／Others：Natural F1 | Aft 2 $\uparrow$－ 2 NT ： $3 \mathrm{X}=$ Values in X Max／4X＝SPL | New suit aft（X）＝NAT NF |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 \boldsymbol{N} / 4 \boldsymbol{A}$ ：to play | Others：natural |  |
| 2NT |  |  | 4 | 20－21HCP balanced | $3 \boldsymbol{*}=$ relay（Romex）$/ / 3 * / 3 \vee=$ TRF（rect＝ 2 cards） | 2NT－3＊－3NT＝Both M |  |
|  |  |  |  | Poss 5 cards in Major | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=\text { minors Interest } / 4 \bullet / \bullet \text { Nat } / 3 \mathrm{SA}=45 \mathrm{xx} \mathrm{NF} / \\ & 4 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=45 \mathrm{xxF1} / 4 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=55 \mathrm{xx} \mathrm{F1} \end{aligned}$ | 2NT－3＊－3－3 $=54 \mathrm{xx}$ or 55 xx <br> 2NT－3－ $3 \boldsymbol{A}=52 \mathrm{xx}$ | If X of $3 \boldsymbol{m}$ ： $\mathrm{P}=$ no stopper <br> If X of Trf： $\mathrm{XX}=$ supp w／o stopper |
| 3＊ |  | （6）7 |  | Weak 4－10HCP | New suit：F1 | Natural／Common sense |  |
| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 3 \\ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | （6）7 |  | Weak 4－10HCP | New suit：F1 | Natural／Common sense |  |
|  |  | （6）7 |  | Weak 4－10HCP | New suit：F1 | Natural／Common sense |  |
| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 3 \mathrm{n} \\ \hline 3 \mathrm{NT} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | （6）7 |  | Weak 4－10HCP | New suit：F1 | Natural／Common sense |  |
|  | X |  |  | Solid minor（ $7^{+}$cards） | 4 $\boldsymbol{*}$ ：pass or correct／ $4 *$ ：Game forcing relay | Natural／Common sense |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4M：to play |  |  |
| 4＊ |  | （7）8 |  | Pre－empt | Natural／Common sense | Natural／Common sense |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \downarrow \\ & 4 \wedge \\ & \text { 4NT } \end{aligned}$ |  | （7）8 |  | Pre－empt | Natural／Common sense | Natural／Common sense |  |
|  |  | （7）8 |  | Pre－empt | Natural／Common sense | Natural／Common sense |  |
|  |  | （7）8 |  | Pre－empt | Natural／Common sense | Natural／Common sense |  |
|  | X |  |  | 2－suiter $\bullet / \bullet / / \mathrm{xx} 5^{+} 6^{+}$ |  |  |  |
| 5＊ |  | （8）9 |  | Pre－empt | Natural or Cue－bid／Common sense | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
|  |  | （8）9 |  | Pre－empt | Natural or Cue－bid／Common sense | 4NT： 5 Key cards Blackwood．Responses 14－03－2－2＋Q（＋Pass＝Even if ovcall） |  |
| $5 *$5454 |  | （8）9 |  | Pre－empt | Natural or Cue－bid／Common sense | If asking for Q： $1^{\text {st }}$ level denies |  |
|  |  | （8）9 |  | Pre－empt | Natural or Cue－bid／Common sense | 5NT：ask for kings／grand Slam Invit |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

